

MDS 3.0 Updates and the Optional State Assessment Implementation Effective 10/1/2023

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Reception Room

Welcome to the MDS 3.0 Updates and Optional State Assessment Training Webinar! The meeting will start shortly.

- **Participants are muted** on entry.
- Slides: An accessible PDF version of the slides is available on the MDS Training Opportunities page of our website: <u>https://bit.ly/202309mds</u>
- Submit questions about the training here: https://forms.office.com/g/si2hZzgXiv
- To view captions for this event: You can view captions in Teams by clicking the More (...) button in the Teams window, then choose "Turn on live captions."
 - Live captions will be provided at the September 12th session of this training.
 - A captioned recording of the training will be posted to the Case Mix Review website two weeks after the final training session.
- If you have any technical issues, please visit the Microsoft support page for Teams.

Objectives

- Identify the new and revised Data Elements in the MDS 3.0 Assessments effective 10/1/2023
- Understand how to code the new Section S Data Elements
- Understand when the Optional State Assessment must be completed

Overall Changes to the RAI Manual

- Some Data Elements were updated to align the Data Elements with other Post Acute Care (PAC) settings
- New Data Elements were added to the MDS
- Changes throughout Chapters 1, 2, 3, and 4 in the RAI Manual guidance including:
 - Expanded Coding Options for some Data Elements
 - Updated Intent/Item Rational/Steps for Assessment/Coding Instructions
 - New/Revised Coding Tips and Examples
 - Minor wording changes to enhance clarity

Links to Additional CMS Training Information

• Link to CMS SNF 2023 Guidance Training Program YouTube videos

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLaV7m2-zFKphoXW6cc3NwUfxra0A1LYDi

• Link to Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Quality Reporting Program (QRP) Training

<u>https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-</u> <u>Instruments/NursingHomeQualityInits/Skilled-Nursing-Facility-Quality-Reporting-Program/SNF-</u> <u>Quality-Reporting-Program-Training</u>

• Link to August 2023 SNF Guidance Training Program Q & A Document

https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2023augustsnf-guidance-training-programqa.pdf

Social Determinants of Health (SDOH)

- Information obtained from the resident if they can provide it
- Revised SDOH Elements with updated Steps for Assessment
 - A1005 Ethnicity- Decreased category options
 - A1010 Race- Expanded category options
 - A1110 Language- Response codes were reworded
- New SDOH Elements
 - A1250 Transportation
 - B1300 Health Literacy
 - D0700 Social Isolation

New Data Element A1250- Transportation (SDOH)

A1250. Transportation (from NACHC©)

Has lack of transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting things needed for daily living? Complete only if A0310B = 01 or A0310G = 1 and A0310H = 1

Check all that apply

- A. Yes, it has kept me from medical appointments or from getting my medications
- B. Yes, it has kept me from non-medical meetings, appointments, work, or from getting things that I need
- C. No
 - X. Resident unable to respond
 - Y. Resident declines to respond

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New Data Element B1300- Health Literacy (SDOH)

B1300. Health Literacy

Complete only if A0310B = 01 or A0310G = 1 and A0310H = 1

Enter Code

How often do you need to have someone help you when you read instructions, pamphlets, or other written material from your doctor or pharmacy?

- 0. Never
- 1. Rarely
- 2. Sometimes
- 3. Often
- 4. Always
- 7. Resident declines to respond
- 8. Resident unable to respond

The Single Item Literacy Screener is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License.

Resident Self Report: No other source can be used.

New Data Element D0700- Social Isolation (SDOH)

D0700.	Social Isolation
Enter Code	How often do you feel lonely or isolated from those around you? 0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Sometimes 3. Often 4. Always 7. Resident declines to respond 8. Resident unable to respond

Resident Self Report: No other source can be used.

A2121. Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Subsequent Provider at Discharge Complete only if A0310H = 1 and A2105 = 02-12

Enter Code



- At the time of discharge to another provider, did your facility provide the resident's current reconciled medication list to the subsequent provider?
 - 0. No Current reconciled medication Date for Significant Correction
 - 1. Yes Current reconciled medicatio

A2105. Discharge Status

Complete only if A0310F = 10, 11, or 12

- 01. **Home/Community** (e.g., private home/apt., board/care, assisted living arrangements) → Skip to A2123, Provision of Current Reconciled Me
- 02. Nursing Home (long-term care facility)
- 03. Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF, swing beds)
- 04. Short-Term General Hospital (acute hospital, IPPS)
- 05. Long-Term Care Hospital (LTCH)
- 06. Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (IRF, free standing facility or unit)
- 07. Inpatient Psychiatric Facility (psychiatric hospital or unit)
- 08. Intermediate Care Facility (ID/DD facility)
- 09. Hospice (home/non-institutional)
- 10. **Hospice** (institutional facility)
- 11. Critical Access Hospital (CAH)
- 12 Home under care of organized home health service organization
- 13. Deceased
- 99. Not listed \rightarrow Skip to A2123, Provision of Current Reconciled Medicat

A2122. Route of Current Reconciled Medication List Transmission to Subsequent Provider Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the subsequent provider. Complete only if A2121 = 1

- ↓ Check all that apply
 - Route of Transmission

A. Electronic Health Record

- B. Health Information Exchange
- **C.** Verbal (e.g., in-person, telephone, video conferencing)
- **D. Paper-based** (e.g., fax, copies, printouts)
 - E. Other methods (e.g., texting, email, CDs)

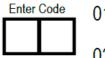
11

A2123. Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Resident at Discharge

Complete only if A0310H = 1 and A2105 = 01, 99



- At the time of discharge, did your facility provide the resident's current reconciled medication list to the resident, family and/or caregiver?
 - 0. **No** Current reconciled medication lis Reference Date for Significant Correct
 - 1. Yes Current reconciled medication lis



- A2105. Discharge Status Complete only if A0310F = 10, 11, or 12
 - 01. Home/Community (e.g., private home/apt., board/care, assisted living arrangements) → Skip to A2123, Provision of Current Reconciled Med
 - 02. Nursing Home (long-term care facility)
 - 03. Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF, swing beds)
 - 04. Short-Term General Hospital (acute hospital, IPPS)
 - 05. Long-Term Care Hospital (LTCH)
 - 06. Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (IRF, free standing facility or unit)
 - 07. Inpatient Psychiatric Facility (psychiatric hospital or unit)
 - 08. Intermediate Care Facility (ID/DD facility)
 - 09. Hospice (home/non-institutional)
 - 10. Hospice (institutional facility)
 - 11. Critical Access Hospital (CAH)
 - 12. Home under care of organized home health service organization
 - 13. Deceased
 - 99. Not listed \rightarrow Skip to A2123, Provision of Current Reconciled Medicat

A2124. Route of Current Reconciled Medication List Transmission to Resident Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the resident/family/caregive Complete only if A2123 = 1

↓ Check all that apply

Route of Transmission

Α.	Electronic Health Record (e.g., electronic access to patient portal)
В.	Health Information Exchange
C.	Verbal (e.g., in-person, telephone, video conferencing)
D.	Paper-based (e.g., fax, copies, printouts)
Ε.	Other methods (e.g., texting, email, CDs)

New Data Element PHQ-2 to 9 D0150

D0150. Resident Mood Interview (PHQ-2 to 9[©])

	y to resident: "Over the last 2 weeks, have you been bothered by any of the followir	ng problems?"	
	ymptom is present, enter 1 (yes) in column 1, Symptom Presence.		
	es in column 1, then ask the resident: "About how often have you been bothered by this?"	-	
	ad and show the resident a card with the symptom frequency choices. Indicate response in column 2, Sympto	m Frequency.	
1.	Symptom Presence		
	0. No (enter 0 in column 2)		
	 Yes (enter 0-3 in column 2) No response (leave column 2 blank) 		
0	Symptom Frequency	1.	2.
Ζ.			
	0. Never or 1 day	Symptom	Symptom
	1. 2-6 days (several days)	Presence	Frequency
	2. 7-11 days (half or more of the days)	L Enter Cooree	in Devee l
	3. 12-14 days (nearly every day)	↓ Enter Scores	In Boxes↓
		_	_
Α.	Little interest or pleasure in doing things		
В.	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless		
lf b	oth D0150A1 and D0150B1 are coded 9, OR both D0150A2 and D0150B2 are coded 0 or 1, END the PH	Q interview; otherwise	e, continue.
C.	Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much		
C. D.			
D.	Feeling tired or having little energy		
D. E.	Feeling tired or having little energy Poor appetite or overeating Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down		
D. E. F.	Feeling tired or having little energy Poor appetite or overeating Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television		
D. E. F. G.	Feeling tired or having little energy Foor appetite or overeating Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or the opposite - being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot		

If Column 2 for both A and B are blank or coded 0 or 1, the interview is complete.

If Column 1 for both A and B is coded a 9, Column 2 is left blank and the interview is complete.

For all other coding scenarios, the remaining 7 questions must be asked.

New PHQ-2 to 9 Coding Tips

- Enter a Dash in Column 1 if the symptom presence was not assessed leave Column 2 blank.
- If Column 1 equals 9, leave Column 2 blank.
- If Column 1 equals 0, enter 0 in Column 2.
- If symptom frequency in Column 2 is blank for 3 or more items, the interview is deemed incomplete. Total Severity Score should be coded as "99." The Staff Assessment of Mood should **NOT** be conducted.

New Data Element Functional Limitation in Range of Motion GG0115

GG0115. Functional Limitation in Range of Motion

Code for limitation that interfered with daily functions or placed resident at risk of injury in the last 7 days

Coding:

- 0. No impairment
- 1 Impairment on one side
- 2. Impairment on both sides

Enter Codes in Boxes

A. Upper extremity (shoulder, elbow, wrist, hand)

B. Lower extremity (hip, knee, ankle, foot)

New Data Element Mobility Devices GG0120

GG0120. Mobility Devices

Check all that were normally used in the last 7 days

A. Cane/crutch

B. Walker

- C. Wheelchair (manual or electric)
- D. Limb prosthesis
 - Z. None of the above were used

New Data Element Personal Hygiene GG01301

Section GG - Functional Abilities and Goals - Admission

GG0130. Self-Care (Assessment period is the first 3 days of the stay) Complete column 1 when A0310A = 01. Complete columns 1 and 2 when A0310B = 01. When A0310B = 01, the stay begins on A2400B. When A0310B = 99, the stay begins on A1600.

Code the resident's usual performance at the start of the stay (admission) for each activity using the 6-point scale. If activity was not attempted at the start of the stay (admission), code the reason. Code the resident's end of SNF PPS stay (discharge) goal(s) using the 6-point scale. Use of codes 07, 09, 10, or 88 is permissible to code end of SNF PPS stay (discharge) goal(s).

	I.	Personal hygiene: The ability to maintain personal hygiene, including combing hair, shaving, applying makeup, washing/ drying face and hands (excludes baths, showers, and oral hygiene).
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Does not include brushing the teeth or peri care

New Data Element Tub/Shower Transfer GG0170FF

Section GG - Functional Abilities and Goals - Admission

GG0170. Mobility (Assessment period is the first 3 days of the stay) Complete column 1 when A0310A = 01. Complete columns 1 and 2 when A0310B = 01. When A0310B = 01, the stay begins on A2400B. When A0310B = 99, the stay begins on A1600.

Code the resident's usual performance at the start of the stay (admission) for each activity using the 6-point scale. If activity was not attempted at the start of the stay (admission), code the reason. Code the resident's end of SNF PPS stay (discharge) goal(s) using the 6-point scale. Use of codes 07, 09, 10, or 88 is permissible to code end of SNF PPS stay (discharge) goal(s).



FF. Tub/shower transfer: The ability to get in and out of a tub/shower.

Does not include washing or drying the body

Section GG0130 and GG0170 Observation Periods

Type of Assessment	Observation Period
OBRA Admission Assessment	The first 3 days of the stay beginning with the Entry date in A1600
OBRA Discharge Assessment	The Discharge Date (A2000) plus the two previous calendar days
All other OBRA Assessments	The ARD plus the two previous calendar days
Medicare 5d Assessment	The first three days of the Medicare Part A stay beginning with the date in A2400B
PPS Discharge Assessment	The last three days of the Medicare Part A stay beginning with the date in A2400C and the two previous calendar days
Interim Payment Assessment (IPA)	The ARD plus the two previous calendar days

Pain Assessment Interview New Data Elements

J0510. Pain Effect on Sleep Enter Code Ask resident: "Over the past 5 days, how much of the time has pain made it hard for you to sleep at night?" Rarely or not at all 1. 2. Occasionally 3. Frequently Almost constantly 4 Unable to answer 8 J0520. Pain Interference with Therapy Activities Ask resident: "Over the past 5 days, how often have you limited your participation in rehabilitation therapy sessions due to pain?" Enter Code 0. Does not apply - I have not received rehabilitation therapy in the past 5 days Rarely or not at all 1. 2. Occasionally 3. Frequently 4. Almost constantly 8 Unable to answer J0530. Pain Interference with Day-to-Day Activities Enter Code Ask resident: "Over the past 5 days, how often have you limited your day-to-day activities (excluding rehabilitation therapy sessions) because of pain?" Rarely or not at all 2. Occasionally 3. Frequently Almost constantly 4. Unable to answer 8

New Data Element Nutritional Approaches K0520

K0520. Nutritional Approaches

Check all of the following nutritional approaches that apply

- On Admission Assessment period is days 1 through 3 of the SNF PPS Stay starting with A2400B
- While Not a Resident
 Performed while NOT a resident of this facility and within the last 7 days
 Only check column 2 if resident entered (admission or reentry) IN THE LAST 7 DAYS. If resident last entered 7 or more days ago, leave column 2 blank.
- 3. While a Resident

Performed while a resident of this facility and within the last 7 days

 At Discharge Assessment period is the last 3 days of the SNF PPS Stay ending on A2400C

		1.	2.	3.	4.
		On Admission	While Not a Resident	While a Resident	At Discharge
			1 Check all	that apply↓	
A.	Parenteral/IV feeding				
В.	Feeding tube (e.g., nasogastric or abdominal (PEG))				
C.	Mechanically altered diet - require change in texture of food or liquids (e.g., pureed food, thickened liquids)				
D.	Therapeutic diet (e.g., low salt, diabetic, low cholesterol)				
Z.	None of the above				

New Data Element High Risk Drug Classes- Use and Indication N0415

N0415. High-Risk Drug Classes: Use and Indication

1. Is taking

Check if the resident is taking any medications by pharmacological classification, not how it is used, during the last 7 days or since admission/entry or reentry if less than 7 days

Indication noted If Column 1 is checked, check if there is an indication noted for all medications in the drug class.

		1.	2.
		Is taking	Indication noted
		L Check all	that apply↓
Α.	Antipsychotic		
В.	Antianxiety		
C .	Antidepressant		
D.	Hypnotic		
E.	Anticoagulant (e.g., warfarin, heparin, or low-molecular weight heparin)		
F.	Antibiotic		
G.	Diuretic		
H.	Opioid		
I.	Antiplatelet		
J.	Hypoglycemic (including insulin)		
Ζ.	None of the above		

New Data Element Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs 00110

Section O - Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs

O0110. Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs

Check all of the following treatments, procedures, and programs that were performed

a. b.	On Admission Assessment period is days 1 through 3 of the SNF PPS Stay starting with A2400B While a Resident Performed while a resident of this facility and within the last 14 days	a. On Admission	b. While a Resident	c. At Discharge
C.		Ļ	Check all that apply \downarrow	Ļ
Can	cer Treatments			
A1.	Chemotherapy			
	A2. IV			
	A3. Oral			
	A10. Other			
B1.	Radiation			

Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs O0110 (cont.)

Respiratory Treatments		
C1. Oxygen therapy		
C2. Continuous		
C3. Intermittent		
C4. High-concentration		
D1. Suctioning		
D2. Scheduled		
D3. As needed		
E1. Tracheostomy care		
F1. Invasive Mechanical Ventilator (ventilator or respirator)		
G1. Non-invasive Mechanical Ventilator		
G2. BiPAP		
G3. CPAP		
Other		
H1. IV Medications		
H2. Vasoactive medications		
H3. Antibiotics		
H4. Anticoagulant		
H10. Other		
I1. Transfusions		

Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs O0110 (cont.)

J1. Dialysis		
J2. Hemodialysis		
J3. Peritoneal dialysis		
K1. Hospice care		
M1. Isolation or quarantine for active infectious disease (does not include standard body/fluid precautions)		
O1. IV Access		
O2. Peripheral		
O3. Midline		
O4. Central (e.g., PICC, tunneled, port)		
None of the Above		
Z1. None of the above		

New Data Element Participation in Assessment Q0110

Q0110. Participation in Assessment and Goal Setting

Identify all active participants in the assessment process

Ţ	Check all that apply
	A. Resident
	B. Family
	C. Significant other
	D. Legal guardian
	E. Other legally authorized representative
	Z. None of the above

What is Active Discharge Planning Q0400?

• Definition:

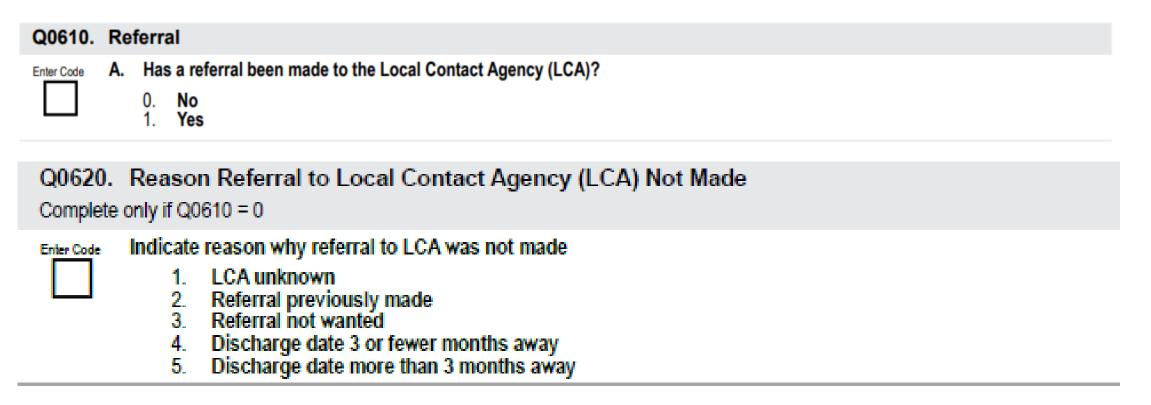
An active discharge plan means a plan that is being currently implemented.

- The resident's care plan has current goals to make specific arrangements for discharge,
- Staff are taking active steps to accomplish discharge, and
- There is a target discharge date for the near future.

New Data Element Return to Community Q0500C

Q0500.	Re	turn to Community
Enter Code	В.	Ask the resident (or family or significant other or guardian or legally authorized representative only if resident is unable to understand or respond): "Do you want to talk to someone about the possibility of leaving this facility and returning to live and receive services in the community?"
		0. No 1. Yes 9. Unknown or uncertain
Enter Code	C.	Indicate information source for Q0500B 1. Resident 2. Family 3. Significant other 4. Legal guardian 5. Other legally authorized representative 9. None of the above

New Data Element Reason for No Referral to LCA Q0620



Minnesota LCA is the Senior Linkage Line (800)333-2433 The referral website <u>https://www.sllreferral.org</u>

New Data Element Resident in Strict Isolation S6060A

- S6060A- Resident In Strict Isolation
- Has the resident been in strict isolation for an active infectious disease since admission, reentry, or the prior OBRA assessment whichever is more recent?
 - No, Code 0, skip to P0100 Physical Restraints
 - Yes, Code 1, continue to S6060B
- S6060B- Enter the Start Date of Strict Isolation
- S6060C- Enter the End Date of Strict Isolation
 - Enter dashes if isolation is ongoing

Optional State Assessment (OSA)

- Effective 10/1/2023, CMS will no longer support Resource Utilization Group (RUG)-IV grouper calculations for OBRA assessments.
- Effective 10/1/2023, Minnesota nursing facilities are required to complete the Optional State Assessment (OSA) each time an OBRA comprehensive, Quarterly, and Significant Correction or a Prior Quarterly assessment is completed.
- Use the Optional State Assessment (OSA) will enable the State Medicaid Agency to calculate the RUG-IV case mix group for state payment purposes.
- Completion of the OSA is in addition to the Federal assessment requirements identified in the RAI Manual and the State required assessments when all therapy and isolation services end.

The OSA Manual and Item Set

 Instructions for completing these data elements are found in the OSA Manual:

A0300	D0200	D0300	G0110	K0510
00100	00450	00600	00700	X0570

- Instructions for completing the remaining data elements on the OSA are found in the respective sections of Chapter 3 of the Minimum Data Set (MDS) Resident Assessment Instrument (RAI) 3.0 User's Manual.
- The OSA Manual and Item Set can be downloaded here

<u>https://www.cms.gov/files/zip/final-osa-manualitem-setchange-historyoctober12023-v2.zip</u>

OSA Requirements

- The ARD of the OSA must match the corresponding OBRA assessment,
- The OBRA assessment and OSA must be submitted to CMS in the same batch,
- If the OBRA assessment is later modified and the item(s) modified are also on the OSA, the corresponding OSA must also be modified,
- If the OBRA assessment is inactivated, the corresponding OSA must also be inactivated.
- A0300A must be coded = 1
- A0300B must be coded = 5

OSA Effective Dates

- Admission date for an OSA with a corresponding Admission assessments,
- Assessment Reference Date (ARD) for a OSA with a corresponding SCSAs,
- The first day of the month following the ARD for all other assessment types.
- When a resident is Discharge Return Anticipated (DRA) and returns to the facility within 30 days of their discharge date the previous classification will resume unless a new assessment is completed.
- Completion of the OSA will generate a new classification notice. It is the facility's responsibility to provide the resident with the notice that contains the classification that will be used for billing purposes.

Resources Every MDS Nurse Should Have

- A current RAI Manual
- A current Minnesota Case Mix Manual
- A MDS 3.0 Quality Measures User's Manual
- A Minnesota Nursing Facility Quality Indicators and Risk-Adjusters Manual
- A Skilled Nursing Facility Quality Reporting Program Measure Calculations and Reporting User's Manual
- A Minimum Data Set (MDS) Provider User's Guide, Chapter Five

RAI Manual

• Download the RAI Manual v1.18.11 from the following website:

https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/NursingHomeQualityInits/MDS30RAIManual.html

(Scroll down to the download section)





Case Mix Review Program Website

Case Mix Review		🚹 Share This
Case Mix Review Home	Minnesota Case Mix Review Program	
For Consumers	Minnesota Case Mix is a system that classifies residents into distinct groups,	If you have questions or comments about this page,
For Providers	called Resource Utilization Groups (RUGs), based on the resident's condition and	call 651-201-4200 or send
MDS and RAI	the care the resident receives. These groups determine the daily rate the facility	an email to <u>health.FPC-</u>
	charges for the resident's care. DHS assigns a value to each classification, which	CMR@state.mn.us
Health Regulation - Facilities and Professions	they use to calculate the daily rate of payment for private pay and Medicaid stays.	Case Mix Review PO BOX 64938
Facility Certification,		St Paul, MN 55164-0938
Regulation and Licensing		651-201-4200
Facility Manager Resources		See also > <u>Health Regulation</u>
Choosing a Facility		Division
Find a Provider		
/erify a Facility License or		
Professional Credential		
-ile a Complaint		
/iew Facility and Provider Complaint and Survey Findings		
Resident and Provider		
Resources	Announcements	

https://www.health.state.mn.us/facilities/regulation/casemix/index.html

Need Help

For MDS Scheduling and Clinical Coding Questions

Email <u>health.mds@state.mn.us</u>

For Submission or Validation Report Questions

Email <u>health.mdsoasistech@state.mn.us</u>



For Questions about the Content of the Training: Submit questions through this form: <u>https://forms.office.com/g/si2hZzgXiv</u>

Need Help

- For Medicare Billing and Eligibility Questions
 - National Government Services 1-877-702-0990
 - Website https://www.ngsmedicare.com
- For Private Pay and Medicaid Billing Questions
 - Phone 651-201-4200
 - Email health.fpc-cmr@state.mn.us





Thank You!

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