

2022 Minnesota Student Survey Data Tables: Juvenile Correctional Facilities

**MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY INTERAGENCY TEAM:
MINNESOTA DEPARTMENTS OF CORRECTIONS, EDUCATION,
HEALTH, HUMAN SERVICES, AND PUBLIC SAFETY**

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2022 Minnesota Student Survey Data Tables: Juvenile Correctional Facilities

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2022 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY DATA TABLES:
JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		N	%
Total number of surveys		79	100%
What is your biological sex?^	Male	62	78%
	Female	16	20%
	No answer	1	1%
Age	12 years old	4	5%
	13 years old	4	5%
	14 years old	7	9%
	15 years old	17	22%
	16 years old	24	30%
	17 years old	13	16%
	18 years old	9	11%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	4	5%
	Asian or Asian American only	1	1%
	Black, African or African American only	24	30%
	Hispanic or Latino/a only	3	4%
	White only	20	25%
	Multiple Races (checked more than one)	25	32%
	No answer	2	3%

^ Level 1 surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

^^ New response option in 2022.

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**TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	4	5%
	Dakota/Lakota	3	4%
	Other tribal affiliation	4	5%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Bangladeshi [^]	1	1%
	Hmong	1	1%
	Karen	1	1%
	Korean	1	1%
	Vietnamese	1	1%
	Other Asian	1	1%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	African American	30	38%
	Ethiopian – Oromo	1	1%
	Ethiopian – other	1	1%
	Liberian	3	4%
	Somali	1	1%
	Other Black, African or African American	12	15%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Mexican	7	9%
	Puerto Rican	2	3%
	Spanish/Spanish-American	2	3%
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	1	1%
If you are Middle Eastern of North African, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply) ^{^^}	Iranian	1	1%

[^] New response option in 2022.

^{^^} New question in 2022.

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**TABLE 2
GENDER EXPRESSION; SEXUAL
ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?	Very or mostly feminine	17%
	Somewhat feminine	13%
	Equally feminine and masculine	8%
	Somewhat masculine	14%
	Very or mostly masculine	48%
How do you describe your sexual orientation? ^	Straight (heterosexual)^	77%
	Asexual^^	1%
	Bisexual	12%
	Gay or Lesbian	1%
	Questioning/Not sure	3%
	Pansexual	3%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways	3%
	I am not sure what this question means	1%
What is your gender identity? (Mark ALL that apply)^^^	Agender	1%
	Boy/man (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	70%
	Genderfluid, gender non-conforming, or genderqueer	8%
	Girl/woman (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	15%
	Girl/woman (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	3%
	Nonbinary	1%
	Questioning/unsure	3%
	Identity not listed	3%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2019.

^^^ New response option in 2022.

^^^^ New question in 2022.

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TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP;
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school	1%
	Get my GED	17%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college	9%
	Go to a four-year college or university	29%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field	5%
	Join the military	8%
	Work at a job	21%
	Other	10%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**	Yes	72%
	No	28%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	Yes	41%
	No	59%
Do you receive special education services as part of an IEP (individual education plan)?	Yes	55%
	No	29%
	Not sure	16%
How would you describe your grades this school year?	Mostly A's	29%
	Mostly B's	33%
	Mostly C's	13%
	Mostly D's	10%
	Mostly F's	6%
	Mostly Incompletes	7%
	None of these letter grades	3%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

**Level 1 and level 2 surveys did not ask this question.

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TABLE 5
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	51%
	Once or twice	19%
	3 to 5 times	12%
	6 to 9 times	7%
	10 or more times	11%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities)	None	32%
	Once or twice	31%
	3 to 5 times	15%
	6 to 9 times	3%
	10 or more times	19%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Felt sick [^]	24%
	Had or exposed to COVID-19 ^{^^}	15%
	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	22%
	Vacation or trip	6%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	20%
	Didn't get enough sleep	22%
	Didn't feel safe at school	6%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	13%
	Had to work (for pay or to help with a family business or chores)	2%
	Had to take care of or help a family member, sibling or friend	4%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	7%
	Bored with or not interested in school	17%
	Suspended from school	24%
Other reason	54%	

[^] Change in response option wording from 2019.

^{^^} New response option in 2022.

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TABLE 6
DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?	None	73%
	Once or twice	15%
	3 to 5 times	7%
	6 to 9 times	4%
	10 or more times	1%
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	27%
	Most of the time	43%
	Some of the time	27%
	None of the time	3%
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	7%
	Most of the time	15%
	Some of the time	49%
	None of the time	29%
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	14%
	Most of the time	55%
	Some of the time	30%
	None of the time	1%

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**TABLE 7
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3 %
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	48%
	Agree	48%
	Disagree	4%
I think things I learn at school are useful.	Strongly agree	21%
	Agree	60%
	Disagree	14%
	Strongly disagree	5%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	15%
	Agree	40%
	Disagree	33%
	Strongly disagree	12%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	24%
	Agree	58%
	Disagree	14%
	Strongly disagree	4%
Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	25%
	Agree	55%
	Disagree	14%
	Strongly disagree	6%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	18%
	Agree	55%
	Disagree	21%
	Strongly disagree	6%
At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	27%
	Agree	49%
	Disagree	18%
	Strongly disagree	6%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	20%
	Agree	49%
	Disagree	24%
	Strongly disagree	7%

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TABLE 9
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	44%
	Agree	48%
	Disagree	6%
	Strongly disagree	3%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	38%
	Agree	45%
	Disagree	13%
	Strongly disagree	4%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	43%
	Agree	43%
	Disagree	13%
	Strongly disagree	1%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	54%
	Agree	33%
	Disagree	8%
	Strongly disagree	4%

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TABLE 11A
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	74%
	Once or twice	19%
	Several times a week	6%
	Every day	1%
Your religion	Never	94%
	Once or twice	3%
	About once a week	1%
	Several times a week	1%
Your sex or gender (being male, female, transgender, genderqueer, genderfluid)^	Never	87%
	Once or twice	6%
	About once a week	3%
	Every day	4%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)*	Never	77%
	Once or twice	15%
	About once a week	3%
	Several times a week	1%
	Every day	3%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2019; level 1 survey was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

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TABLE 11B
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Because you are bisexual, gay, lesbian, asexual, pansexual, queer, or because someone thought you were*	Never	88%
	Once or twice	6%
	About once a week	1%
	Several times a week	1%
	Every day	3%
A physical or mental disability	Never	86%
	Once or twice	4%
	About once a week	4%
	Several times a week	4%
	Every day	1%
Your size or weight	Never	77%
	Once or twice	14%
	About once a week	1%
	Several times a week	3%
	Every day	4%
Your physical appearance	Never	70%
	Once or twice	15%
	About once a week	3%
	Several times a week	7%
	Every day	4%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 12A
BEING CYBERBULLIED
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok or other social media)^	Never	83%
	Once or twice	11%
	Several times a week	4%
	Every day	1%

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

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**TABLE 12B
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT
SCHOOL**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...</i>		Survey level
		Level 3 %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	80%
	Once or twice	13%
	About once a week	7%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	77%
	Once or twice	15%
	About once a week	1%
	Several times a week	3%
	Every day	3%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	72%
	Once or twice	11%
	About once a week	10%
	Several times a week	6%
	Every day	1%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never	80%
	Once or twice	10%
	About once a week	4%
	Several times a week	3%
	Every day	3%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	83%
	Once or twice	11%
	About once a week	3%
	Several times a week	3%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days [^]	No	59%
	Yes	41%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30 days [^]	No	77%
	Yes	23%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days [^]	No	96%
	Yes	4%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

[^] These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

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**TABLE 13
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER
STUDENTS AT SCHOOL**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...</i>		Survey level
		Level 3 %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	73%
	Once or twice	23%
	About once a week	3%
	Several times a week	1%
...threatened to beat someone up?	Never	70%
	Once or twice	23%
	About once a week	3%
	Several times a week	3%
	Every day	1%
...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	90%
	Once or twice	9%
	Several times a week	1%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never	97%
	Once or twice	3%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	90%
	Once or twice	7%
	About once a week	1%
	Several times a week	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 14B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	39%
	1 day	4%
	2 days	10%
	3 to 4 days	14%
	5 or more days	32%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	77%
	1 day	7%
	2 days	4%
	3 to 4 days	6%
	5 or more days	6%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	87%
	1 day	1%
	2 days	1%
	3 to 4 days	4%
	5 or more days	6%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	87%
	1 day	6%
	3 to 4 days	1%
	5 or more days	6%

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**TABLE 14C
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Artistic activities, such as music, dance, drawing, photography, or pottery	0 days	63%
	1 day	7%
	2 days	7%
	3 to 4 days	7%
	5 or more days	15%
Cultural heritage programs[^]	0 days	82%
	1 day	6%
	2 days	1%
	3 to 4 days	7%
	5 or more days	3%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate	0 days	79%
	1 day	4%
	2 days	4%
	3 to 4 days	4%
	5 or more days	7%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	91%
	1 day	4%
	3 to 4 days	3%
	5 or more days	1%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	75%
	1 day	10%
	2 days	10%
	3 to 4 days	1%
	5 or more days	3%

[^] New question in 2022.

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TABLE 15
REASONS FOR NOT PARTICIPATING IN
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES*[^]
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
IF NO PARTICIPATION: What are the reasons you don't participate in any activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark ALL that apply)	I do not know what is available in my community.	7%
	Activities cost too much.	7%
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me.	7%
	My friends are not there.	29%
	I am not interested.	57%
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework.	36%
	I don't have a way to get there or home.	7%
	It is not a safe place.	7%
	Other	57%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question

[^] New question in 2022.

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TABLE 16
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES[^]
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
<i>When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...</i>		Level 3
		%
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	3%
	Sometimes	26%
	Often	17%
	Very often	54%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	4%
	Sometimes	35%
	Often	40%
	Very often	21%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	17%
	Sometimes	30%
	Often	36%
	Very often	16%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	26%
	Sometimes	29%
	Often	28%
	Very often	17%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	10%
	Sometimes	31%
	Often	37%
	Very often	21%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	7%
	Sometimes	24%
	Often	38%
	Very often	31%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	7%
	Sometimes	41%
	Often	31%
	Very often	21%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

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**TABLE 17
LIVING SITUATIONS
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	63%
	Yes, during the last year	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago	28%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No	72%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member	11%
	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members	19%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL that apply)*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison	38%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now	17%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past	51%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?*	Yes	44%
	No	56%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 18
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)	Parent or guardian	69%
	Adult at school	28%
	Some other adult	52%
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	18%

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TABLE 19
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS
CARING
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		%
...your parents care about you?	Not at all	4%
	A little	10%
	Some	7%
	Quite a bit	16%
	Very much	62%
...other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	4%
	A little	10%
	Some	18%
	Quite a bit	35%
	Very much	32%
...friends care about you?	Not at all	7%
	A little	7%
	Some	28%
	Quite a bit	36%
	Very much	22%
...teachers at school care about you?^	Not at all	12%
	A little	32%
	Some	21%
	Quite a bit	20%
	Very much	15%
...other adults at school care about you?^	Not at all	19%
	A little	25%
	Some	25%
	Quite a bit	19%
	Very much	12%
...adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	26%
	A little	21%
	Some	22%
	Quite a bit	22%
	Very much	9%

^ New question in 2022.

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TABLE 20
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	14%
	No	86%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	17%
	No	83%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?	Yes	51%
	No	49%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	23%
	No	77%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	38%
	No	62%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	26%
	No	74%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?	Yes	19%
	No	81%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?	Yes	6%
	No	94%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?***	Yes	6%
	No	94%
ACEs Score-short^	None	16%
	One	19%
	Two	23%
	Three	13%
	Four or more	29%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

** Level 2 survey did not ask this question.

^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 17).

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TABLE 21
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	18%
	No	82%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	26%
	No	74%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?***	Yes	15%
	No	85%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?***^	Yes	13%
	No	87%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

** Level 2 survey did not ask this question.

^ The response option "not sure" was not included in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22
PHYSICAL HEALTH**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	22%
	Very good	30%
	Good	35%
	Fair	10%
	Poor	3%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	25%
	No	75%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?	Yes	1%
	No	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?	Yes	3%
	No	97%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	35%
	No	65%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	3%
	No	97%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight	58%
	Overweight	20%
	Obese	22%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 23
MENTAL HEALTH
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes	60%
	No	40%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	41%
	Yes, during the last year	42%
	Yes, more than a year ago	36%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No	79%
	Yes, during the last year	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

** Level 3 survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; EATING MEALS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	13%
	1 day	3%
	2 days	1%
	3 days	10%
	4 days	10%
	5 days	15%
	6 days	10%
	7 days	37%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	10%
	5 hours	9%
	6 hours	13%
	7 hours	13%
	8 hours	33%
	9 hours	13%
	10 or more hours	9%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?	Yes	5%
	No	95%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch.	24%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	55%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	8%
	School store or vending machine	12%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	20%
	I bring lunch from home.	17%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>During the last 7 days, how many times did you...?</i>		%
...drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)	I did NOT eat or drink this	6%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	25%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	21%
	1 time per day	29%
	2 times per day	7%
	3 times per day	1%
	4 or more times per day	10%
...eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)	I did NOT eat or drink this	6%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	13%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	21%
	1 time per day	18%
	2 times per day	13%
	3 times per day	10%
	4 or more times per day	19%
...eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	I did NOT eat or drink this	9%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	30%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%
	1 time per day	15%
	2 times per day	12%
	3 times per day	9%
	4 or more times per day	7%
...eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	61%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	25%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	7%
	2 times per day	3%
	3 times per day	1%
	4 or more times per day	1%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days [^]	Less than five	72%
	Five or more	28%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

[^] This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3 %
I feel in control of my life and future. ^{^^}	Not at all or rarely	15%
	Somewhat or sometimes	40%
	Very or often	19%
	Extremely or almost always	26%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	37%
	Very or often	28%
	Extremely or almost always	24%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%
	Very or often	36%
	Extremely or almost always	23%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	21%
	Somewhat or sometimes	46%
	Very or often	26%
	Extremely or almost always	7%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	15%
	Somewhat or sometimes	49%
	Very or often	27%
	Extremely or almost always	9%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life. ^{^^^}	Not at all or rarely	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	37%
	Very or often	29%
	Extremely or almost always	25%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

^{^^} On the level 1 survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

^{^^^} On the level 1 survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 28B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3 %
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	21%
	Somewhat or sometimes	37%
	Very or often	31%
	Extremely or almost always	10%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	16%
	Somewhat or sometimes	41%
	Very or often	29%
	Extremely or almost always	14%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	19%
	Somewhat or sometimes	51%
	Very or often	21%
	Extremely or almost always	9%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	21%
	Somewhat or sometimes	40%
	Very or often	29%
	Extremely or almost always	10%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	22%
	Somewhat or sometimes	42%
	Very or often	25%
	Extremely or almost always	10%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	18%
	Somewhat or sometimes	39%
	Very or often	36%
	Extremely or almost always	6%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%
	Very or often	46%
	Extremely or almost always	29%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	40%
	Very or often	40%
	Extremely or almost always	7%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	18%
	Somewhat or sometimes	40%
	Very or often	25%
	Extremely or almost always	16%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	21%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%
	Very or often	38%
	Extremely or almost always	21%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	37%
	Very or often	35%
	Extremely or almost always	16%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3 %
<i>Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?</i>		
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	39%
	Several days	28%
	More than half the days	18%
	Nearly every day	15%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	31%
	Several days	33%
	More than half the days	16%
	Nearly every day	19%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	Not at all	27%
	Several days	40%
	More than half the days	12%
	Nearly every day	21%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?	Not at all	37%
	Several days	33%
	More than half the days	15%
	Nearly every day	15%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL
THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	62%
	1 or 2 times	14%
	3 to 5 times	8%
	6 to 9 times	6%
	10 to 19 times	6%
	20 or more times	5%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	48%
	Yes, during the last year	30%
	Yes, more than a year ago	33%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	69%
	Yes, during the last year	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago	20%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 31
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL
BEHAVIOR***

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
...run away from home?	Never	54%
	Once or twice	26%
	3 to 5 times	9%
	6 to 9 times	5%
	10 or more times	6%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never	52%
	Once or twice	22%
	3 to 5 times	12%
	6 to 9 times	8%
	10 or more times	6%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never	35%
	Once or twice	31%
	3 to 5 times	9%
	6 to 9 times	8%
	10 or more times	17%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	49%
	Once or twice	15%
	3 to 5 times	15%
	6 to 9 times	2%
	10 or more times	18%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

		Survey level
<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		Level 3
		%
Bet on informal games of personal skill such as playing cards, video games, pool, golf, etc. ^	Not at all	66%
	Less than once a month	8%
	About once a month	11%
	About once a week	3%
	2 to 6 times a week	3%
	Daily	9%
Bet on formal sports events or games including esports^	Not at all	77%
	Less than once a month	6%
	About once a month	5%
	About once a week	3%
	2 to 6 times a week	3%
	Daily	6%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	86%
	Less than once a month	6%
	About once a month	2%
	About once a week	3%
	Daily	3%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	91%
	Less than once a month	5%
	About once a month	2%
	2 to 6 times a week	2%
	Daily	2%
Gambled for money online including loot boxes^^	Not at all	97%
	About once a month	2%
	About once a week	2%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2022.

^^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS: During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	72%
	Sometimes	8%
	Many times	12%
	All the time	8%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?	Never	84%
	Sometimes	8%
	Many times	8%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Never	88%
	Sometimes	8%
	Many times	4%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE*^**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	83%
	Yes	17%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	66%
	Yes	34%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	93%
	Yes	7%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	32%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	3%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	15%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	20%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	29%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 35A
TOBACCO USE*

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	84%
	1 to 2 days	3%
	3 to 9 days	8%
	All 30 days	5%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	94%
	3 to 9 days	2%
	All 30 days	5%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	95%
	1 to 2 days	5%
...vape or use an e-cigarette that contains nicotine, such as JUUL, VUSE, NJOY, Puff Bar, Blu, or Bidi Stick?^	0 days	67%
	1 to 2 days	5%
	3 to 9 days	9%
	10 to 19 days	8%
	20 to 29 days	5%
	All 30 days	6%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days	100%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 35B
FLAVORED TOBACCO USE*^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Which flavors of e-cigarettes (or e-juice) have you used in the past 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Tobacco-flavored	6%
	Menthol or mint	50%
	Fruit	72%
	Chocolate	11%
	An alcoholic drink	6%
	A non-alcoholic drink	22%
	Candy, desserts, or other sweets	39%
	Some other flavor	33%
	No flavor (unflavored)	6%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used a flavored e-cigarette in the past 30 days^^	No	14%
	Yes	86%
IF SMOKED CIGARETTE IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored (i.e., menthol) cigarette in the past 30 days	No	70%
	Yes	30%
IF SMOKED CIGAR IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored cigar in the past 30 days	No	100%
IF USED SMOKELESS TOBACCO IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	No	100%
IF PAST 30 DAYS TOBACCO USE: Student used a flavored tobacco product in the past 30 days^^^	No	18%
	Yes	82%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2022.

^^ Tobacco-flavor is excluded from the definition of flavored e-cigarettes.

^^^This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	28%
	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	11%
	I bought it on the internet	6%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	39%
	I got it from friends	61%
	I got it from my parents	17%
	I got it from other family members	17%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	22%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	56%
	I took it from a friend's home	6%
	I took it from stores	11%
	I got it some other way	22%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 38
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	89%
	1 to 2 days	8%
	3 to 5 days	2%
	6 to 9 days	2%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	53%
	1 to 2	10%
	3 to 5	10%
	6 to 9	12%
	10 to 19	5%
	20 to 39	5%
	40 or more	5%
Generally, how much do you drink at one time?	No alcohol use	54%
	1 glass/can/drink	12%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	14%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	3%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	3%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	14%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^	0 days	95%
	2 days	2%
	3 to 5 days	2%
	20 or more days	2%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 39
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	14%
	I bought alcohol at stores	29%
	I got alcohol from friends	43%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	43%
	I got alcohol at parties	43%
	I took alcohol from my home	14%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	14%
	I took alcohol from stores	14%
	I got alcohol some other way	29%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION
DRUGS***

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0 days	77%
	1 to 2 days	2%
	3 to 5 days	3%
	6 to 9 days	2%
	10 to 19 days	3%
	20 to 29 days	5%
	All 30 days	8%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0	40%
	1 to 2	6%
	3 to 5	5%
	6 to 9	2%
	10 to 19	6%
	20 to 39	3%
	40 or more	37%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	0 days	90%
	1 to 2 days	2%
	3 to 5 days	2%
	6 to 9 days	3%
	All 30 days	3%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any of the following prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</i>		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	90%
	1 to 2	3%
	3 to 5	2%
	6 to 9	3%
	20 or more	2%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills)	0	87%
	1 to 2	3%
	3 to 5	2%
	6 to 9	3%
	20 or more	5%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	85%
	1 to 2	3%
	3 to 5	2%
	6 to 9	3%
	10 to 19	2%
	20 or more	5%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives or benzos (downers)	0	89%
	1 to 2	2%
	3 to 5	2%
	6 to 9	2%
	10 to 19	3%
	20 or more	3%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 42 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		%
...used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	81%
	1 to 2	2%
	3 to 5	8%
	6 to 9	6%
	10 to 19	2%
	20 or more	2%
...used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	89%
	1 to 2	6%
	3 to 5	2%
	10 to 19	2%
	20 or more	2%
...used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	92%
	1 to 2	3%
	6 to 9	5%
...used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	97%
	1 to 2	3%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 43
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER
DRUG,
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Level 3
		%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	97%
	6 to 9	3%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	81%
	1 to 2	5%
	3 to 5	5%
	6 to 9	6%
	10 to 19	3%
...used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?	0	92%
	3 to 5	3%
	6 to 9	2%
	10 to 19	3%
...used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high?	0	98%
	1 to 2	2%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	95%
	1 to 2	2%
	3 to 5	2%
	6 to 9	2%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE
USE***

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	44%
	Slight risk	16%
	Moderate risk	5%
	Great risk	35%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	34%
	Slight risk	20%
	Moderate risk	23%
	Great risk	23%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	58%
	Slight risk	19%
	Moderate risk	10%
	Great risk	13%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	34%
	Slight risk	11%
	Moderate risk	19%
	Great risk	35%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	No risk	42%
	Slight risk	21%
	Moderate risk	26%
	Great risk	11%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF
SUBSTANCE USE***

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>How wrong do your PARENTS feel it would be for you to...</i>		%
...smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	14%
	A little bit wrong	11%
	Wrong	19%
	Very wrong	56%
...have one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	10%
	A little bit wrong	6%
	Wrong	23%
	Very wrong	61%
...use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	21%
	A little bit wrong	21%
	Wrong	10%
	Very wrong	48%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	6%
	A little bit wrong	6%
	Wrong	11%
	Very wrong	76%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	24%
	A little bit wrong	11%
	Wrong	19%
	Very wrong	45%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF
SUBSTANCE USE***

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>How wrong do your FRIENDS feel it would be for you to...</i>		%
...smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	33%
	A little bit wrong	13%
	Wrong	18%
	Very wrong	36%
...have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	34%
	A little bit wrong	16%
	Wrong	13%
	Very wrong	36%
...use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	54%
	A little bit wrong	10%
	Wrong	11%
	Very wrong	25%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	18%
	A little bit wrong	16%
	Wrong	16%
	Very wrong	49%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	52%
	A little bit wrong	15%
	Wrong	10%
	Very wrong	23%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 46
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
How do you feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	39%
	Agree	36%
	Neither agree nor disagree	20%
	Disagree	3%
	Strongly disagree	2%
How do you feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	40%
	Agree	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%
	Disagree	7%
	Strongly disagree	2%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	28%
	Agree	34%
	Neither agree nor disagree	28%
	Disagree	3%
	Strongly disagree	7%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	26%
	Agree	26%
	Neither agree nor disagree	36%
	Disagree	7%
	Strongly disagree	5%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47A
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND
E-CIGARETTES***

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	68%
	Tried once or twice	2%
	Once or twice a year	2%
	Twice a month	2%
	Once a week	14%
	Daily	14%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	47%
	Tried once or twice	14%
	Once or twice a year	8%
	Once a month	7%
	Twice a month	10%
	Once a week	8%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	35%
	Tried once or twice	10%
	Once or twice a year	2%
	Once a month	2%
	Twice a month	3%
	Once a week	7%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine [^]	Never	34%
	Tried once or twice	10%
	Once or twice a year	3%
	Once a month	2%
	Twice a month	3%
	Once a week	16%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax [^]	Never	49%
	Tried once or twice	7%
	Once or twice a year	2%
	Once a month	5%
	Twice a month	3%
	Once a week	10%
Daily	24%	

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 47B
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO,
ALCOHOL,
MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?		Survey level
		Level 3 %
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	38%
	Tried once or twice	13%
	Once or twice a year	5%
	Once a month	7%
	Twice a month	7%
	Once a week	7%
	Daily	23%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	39%
	Tried once or twice	9%
	Once or twice a year	4%
	Once a month	11%
	Twice a month	2%
	Once a week	12%
	Daily	25%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	26%
	Tried once or twice	10%
	Once or twice a year	2%
	Once a month	9%
	Twice a month	5%
	Once a week	7%
	Daily	41%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine [^]	Never	26%
	Tried once or twice	10%
	Once or twice a year	2%
	Once a month	3%
	Twice a month	2%
	Once a week	5%
	Daily	52%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax [^]	Never	29%
	Tried once or twice	12%
	Once a month	5%
	Twice a month	5%
	Once a week	8%
	Daily	41%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 48A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	Yes	27%
	No	38%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	Yes	17%
	No	48%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	Yes	33%
	No	32%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	Yes	25%
	No	40%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	30%
	1 time	2%
	2 times	10%
	3 or more times	24%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	40%
	1 time	6%
	2 times	6%
	3 or more times	13%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	43%
	1 time	2%
	2 times	2%
	3 or more times	19%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 48B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%
...how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs? **	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	48%
	1 time	3%
	2 times	2%
	3 or more times	13%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	48%
	1 time	3%
	2 times	5%
	3 or more times	10%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	40%
	1 time	11%
	2 times	10%
	3 or more times	5%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	38%
	1 time	8%
	2 times	8%
	3 or more times	11%
...how many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Did not use past 12 months	35%
	0 times	41%
	1 time	5%
	2 times	2%
	3 or more times	17%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

** Level 2 survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 49
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
Have you ever had sex?^	Yes	77%
	No	23%
IF EVER HAD SEX: During the last 12 months, with how many different people have you had sex with?^	None	34%
	1 person	20%
	2 persons	16%
	3 persons	6%
	4 persons	3%
	5 persons	5%
	6 or more persons	16%
IF EVER HAD SEX: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sex the LAST time?^	Yes	27%
	No	73%

* Level 1 and level 2 surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 50
PREVENTION OF PREGNANCY AND INFECTION*
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEX</i>		%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	28%
	Not with every partner	15%
	At least once with every partner	57%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	26%
	Not with every partner	22%
	At least once with every partner	52%
The LAST time you had sex, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	13%
	Birth control pills	22%
	Condoms	39%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring)^^	9%
	Nexplanon (or any implant) or Mirena (or any IUD)^^	9%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	26%
	Some other method	4%
	Not sure	11%
	Not applicable^^^	7%
The LAST time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	49%
	No	51%

* Level 1 and level 2 surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2019.

^^^ New response option in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 51
RESOURCES IN THE HOME (PROXY FOR SES)[^]
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Survey level
		Level 3
		%
About how many books are there in your home?	Few (0-10)	28%
	Enough to fill one shelf (11-25)	24%
	Enough to fill one bookcase (26-100)	27%
	Enough to fill several bookcases (more than 100)	20%
Do you have any of the following in your home?	Access to the internet	99%
	Your own bedroom	90%
	A desktop or laptop computer (including Chromebooks) that you can use	74%
	A tablet (for example, Surface Pro, iPad, Kindle Fire) that you can use	68%
	A smartphone (for example, iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC One) that you can use	86%

[^] New questions in 2022; source: National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) (https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/pdf/researchcenter/socioeconomic_factors.pdf).