

2022 Minnesota Student Survey Data Tables: Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

**MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY INTERAGENCY TEAM:
MINNESOTA DEPARTMENTS OF CORRECTIONS, EDUCATION,
HEALTH, HUMAN SERVICES, AND PUBLIC SAFETY**

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2022 Minnesota Student Survey Data Tables: Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

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2022 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY DATA TABLES:
ALTERNATIVE SCHOOLS AND AREA LEARNING CENTERS

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		N	%
Total number of surveys		1,678	100%
What is your biological sex?^	Male	865	52%
	Female	805	48%
	No answer	8	0%
Age	11 years old	2	0%
	12 years old	5	0%
	13 years old	28	2%
	14 years old	93	6%
	15 years old	160	10%
	16 years old	392	23%
	17 years old	587	35%
	18 years old	337	20%
	19-20 years old	65	4%
	21 years old or older	6	0%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	61	4%
	Asian or Asian American only	32	2%
	Black, African or African American only	172	10%
	Hispanic or Latino/a only	248	15%
	Middle Eastern / North African only^^	5	0%
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	10	1%
	White only	885	53%
	Multiple Races (checked more than one)	253	15%
	No answer	12	1%

^ Level 1 surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

^^ New response option in 2022.

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TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level			
		Level 3			
		Male		Female	
		N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	36	4%	46	6%
	Dakota/Lakota	10	1%	10	1%
	Other tribal affiliation	25	3%	36	4%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Burmese	1	0%	1	0%
	Chinese	5	1%	0	0%
	Filipino	6	1%	1	0%
	Hmong	4	0%	7	1%
	Indian	0	0%	1	0%
	Karen	7	1%	3	0%
	Korean	7	1%	7	1%
	Lao	7	1%	3	0%
	Vietnamese	8	1%	1	0%
Other Asian	10	1%	6	1%	
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	African American	83	10%	80	10%
	Ethiopian – Oromo	2	0%	4	0%
	Ethiopian – other	5	1%	5	1%
	Liberian	5	1%	4	0%
	Nigerian	3	0%	0	0%
	Somali	29	3%	16	2%
	Other Black, African or African American	28	3%	33	4%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Colombian	3	0%	5	1%
	Ecuadoran	3	0%	2	0%
	Guatemalan	20	2%	12	1%
	Mexican	127	15%	131	16%
	Puerto Rican	9	1%	14	2%
	Salvadoran	15	2%	9	1%
	Spanish/Spanish-American	25	3%	18	2%
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	16	2%	20	2%
If you are Middle Eastern or North African, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Iranian	0	0%	1	0%
	Iraqi	1	0%	0	0%
	Lebanese	1	0%	0	0%
	Other Middle Eastern or North African	3	0%	3	0%

^ New response option in 2022.

^^ New question in 2022.

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**TABLE 2
GENDER EXPRESSION; SEXUAL ORIENTATION;
GENDER IDENTITY***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?	Very or mostly feminine	2%	33%
	Somewhat feminine	3%	30%
	Equally feminine and masculine	15%	28%
	Somewhat masculine	25%	7%
	Very or mostly masculine	56%	2%
How do you describe your sexual orientation?^	Straight (heterosexual)^	86%	49%
	Asexual^^	0%	1%
	Bisexual	5%	25%
	Gay or Lesbian	3%	6%
	Questioning/Not sure	1%	3%
	Pansexual	2%	10%
	Queer	0%	3%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways	1%	2%
I am not sure what this question means	2%	1%	
What is your gender identity? (Mark ALL that apply)^^^	Agender	1%	1%
	Boy/man (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	94%	1%
	Boy/man (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	0%	5%
	Genderfluid, gender non-conforming, or genderqueer	0%	6%
	Girl/woman (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	0%	82%
	Girl/woman (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	0%	1%
	Nonbinary	1%	8%
	Two spirit	0%	0%
	Questioning/unsure	1%	4%
	Identity not listed	2%	2%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2019.

^^^ New response option in 2022.

^^^^ New question in 2022.

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**TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC
PERFORMANCE**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school	1%	1%
	Get my GED	4%	3%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college	18%	25%
	Go to a four-year college or university	8%	16%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field	7%	9%
	Attend an apprenticeship program	5%	1%
	Join the military	8%	2%
	Work at a job	33%	30%
	Other	16%	14%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**	Yes	67%	70%
	No	33%	30%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	Yes	53%	53%
	No	47%	47%
Do you receive special education services as part of an IEP (individual education plan)?	Yes	20%	15%
	No	60%	62%
	Not sure	20%	24%
How would you describe your grades this school year?	Mostly A's	13%	18%
	Mostly B's	28%	29%
	Mostly C's	30%	26%
	Mostly D's	11%	9%
	Mostly F's	5%	5%
	Mostly Incompletes	5%	5%
	None of these letter grades	7%	7%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

**Level 1 and level 2 surveys did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 5
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	21%	15%
	Once or twice	36%	32%
	3 to 5 times	24%	29%
	6 to 9 times	11%	14%
	10 or more times	8%	11%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities)	None	29%	20%
	Once or twice	35%	29%
	3 to 5 times	17%	22%
	6 to 9 times	7%	13%
	10 or more times	13%	17%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Felt sick [^]	52%	63%
	Had or exposed to COVID-19 ^{^^}	19%	26%
	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	20%	36%
	Vacation or trip	8%	8%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	20%	51%
	Didn't get enough sleep	36%	49%
	Didn't feel safe at school	3%	8%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	20%	24%
	Had to work (for pay or to help with a family business or chores)	10%	11%
	Had to take care of or help a family member, sibling or friend	10%	16%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	5%	13%
	Bored with or not interested in school	20%	28%
	Suspended from school	5%	5%
Other reason	26%	19%	

[^] Change in response option wording from 2019.

^{^^} New response option in 2022.

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**TABLE 6
DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?	None	90%	92%
	Once or twice	7%	5%
	3 to 5 times	2%	2%
	6 to 9 times	1%	1%
	10 or more times	0%	0%
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	19%	28%
	Most of the time	42%	45%
	Some of the time	33%	25%
	None of the time	6%	2%
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	9%	5%
	Most of the time	11%	9%
	Some of the time	49%	47%
	None of the time	32%	40%
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	15%	13%
	Most of the time	52%	56%
	Some of the time	30%	30%
	None of the time	3%	1%

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TABLE 7
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	42%	41%
	Agree	55%	56%
	Disagree	2%	3%
	Strongly disagree	1%	0%
I think things I learn at school are useful.	Strongly agree	6%	6%
	Agree	47%	55%
	Disagree	34%	32%
	Strongly disagree	13%	7%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	6%	7%
	Agree	30%	29%
	Disagree	41%	44%
	Strongly disagree	23%	20%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	35%	29%
	Agree	49%	52%
	Disagree	12%	14%
	Strongly disagree	4%	5%
Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	29%	23%
	Agree	57%	55%
	Disagree	10%	19%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	22%	17%
	Agree	53%	56%
	Disagree	18%	21%
	Strongly disagree	6%	6%
At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	36%	34%
	Agree	55%	56%
	Disagree	6%	8%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	19%	23%
	Agree	57%	54%
	Disagree	19%	19%
	Strongly disagree	6%	4%

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**TABLE 8A
PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE
OFFICER***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	41%	44%
	No	25%	21%
	I don't know	34%	35%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.	Strongly agree	17%	18%
	Agree	38%	41%
	Disagree	27%	31%
	Strongly disagree	19%	10%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I would feel comfortable going to my school's police officer or SRO if I was having problems or needed help.	Strongly agree	18%	14%
	Agree	41%	44%
	Disagree	24%	29%
	Strongly disagree	17%	13%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.	Strongly agree	36%	27%
	Agree	50%	56%
	Disagree	7%	13%
	Strongly disagree	7%	4%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

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TABLE 9 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	41%	31%
	Agree	54%	61%
	Disagree	3%	6%
	Strongly disagree	1%	2%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	33%	25%
	Agree	58%	62%
	Disagree	6%	10%
	Strongly disagree	2%	3%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	44%	31%
	Agree	49%	61%
	Disagree	5%	8%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	56%	45%
	Agree	40%	47%
	Disagree	3%	7%
	Strongly disagree	0%	1%

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TABLE 10A
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I stay at my school or go to another school	0 days	65%	69%
	1 day	6%	5%
	2 days	4%	4%
	3 to 4 days	8%	8%
	5 days	17%	14%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	13%	9%
	1 day	8%	8%
	2 days	12%	12%
	3 to 4 days	13%	16%
	5 days	54%	55%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	83%	90%
	1 day	7%	4%
	2 days	6%	3%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%
	5 days	2%	1%
A park or other outdoor space	0 days	50%	58%
	1 day	18%	17%
	2 days	17%	17%
	3 to 4 days	10%	5%
	5 days	5%	3%
A library	0 days	94%	93%
	1 day	4%	5%
	2 days	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%
	5 days	0%	0%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	0 days	84%	90%
	1 day	11%	7%
	2 days	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%
	5 days	1%	0%

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**TABLE 11A
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS
*Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers***

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	88%	87%
	Once or twice	7%	10%
	About once a week	2%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	1%
	Every day	1%	0%
Your religion	Never	95%	93%
	Once or twice	3%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%
Your sex or gender (being male, female, transgender, genderqueer, genderfluid)[^]	Never	95%	86%
	Once or twice	2%	9%
	About once a week	1%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)[*]	Never	88%	77%
	Once or twice	7%	16%
	About once a week	2%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

[^] Change in question wording from 2019; level 1 survey was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

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TABLE 11B
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Because you are bisexual, gay, lesbian, asexual, pansexual, queer, or because someone thought you were*	Never	94%	85%
	Once or twice	3%	10%
	About once a week	1%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	2%
	Every day	1%	1%
A physical or mental disability	Never	94%	86%
	Once or twice	4%	8%
	About once a week	1%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	3%
	Every day	1%	1%
Your size or weight	Never	84%	75%
	Once or twice	11%	15%
	About once a week	3%	6%
	Several times a week	1%	3%
	Every day	1%	1%
Your physical appearance	Never	84%	70%
	Once or twice	10%	20%
	About once a week	4%	5%
	Several times a week	2%	3%
	Every day	1%	2%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

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TABLE 12A BEING CYBERBULLIED

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok or other social media)^	Never	90%	75%
	Once or twice	7%	15%
	About once a week	1%	6%
	Several times a week	1%	3%
	Every day	1%	2%

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

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**TABLE 12B
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers**

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...</i>		%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	92%	93%
	Once or twice	5%	5%
	About once a week	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	91%	84%
	Once or twice	7%	12%
	About once a week	1%	2%
	Several times a week	0%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	85%	70%
	Once or twice	10%	18%
	About once a week	2%	5%
	Several times a week	1%	4%
	Every day	1%	2%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never	89%	78%
	Once or twice	5%	12%
	About once a week	2%	6%
	Several times a week	2%	3%
	Every day	2%	1%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	90%	76%
	Once or twice	7%	14%
	About once a week	2%	5%
	Several times a week	1%	3%
	Every day	1%	2%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days^	No	72%	56%
	Yes	28%	44%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30 days^	No	88%	78%
	Yes	12%	22%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days^	No	96%	96%
	Yes	4%	4%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

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**TABLE 13
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT
SCHOOL**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	93%	93%
	Once or twice	5%	5%
	About once a week	0%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%
...threatened to beat someone up?	Never	88%	86%
	Once or twice	9%	11%
	About once a week	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%
...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	96%	93%
	Once or twice	3%	5%
	About once a week	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never	93%	95%
	Once or twice	4%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	0%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	93%	92%
	Once or twice	5%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

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TABLE 14A
AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	35%	31%
	No	13%	13%
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	52%	56%

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**TABLE 14B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	78%	92%
	1 day	6%	2%
	2 days	6%	3%
	3 to 4 days	4%	2%
	5 or more days	5%	1%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	93%	94%
	1 day	3%	3%
	2 days	2%	1%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	0%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	92%	93%
	1 day	3%	2%
	2 days	2%	3%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	0%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	93%	95%
	1 day	3%	2%
	2 days	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	1%

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**TABLE 14C
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Artistic activities, such as music, dance, drawing, photography, or pottery	0 days	81%	62%
	1 day	5%	8%
	2 days	6%	10%
	3 to 4 days	3%	8%
	5 or more days	6%	13%
Cultural heritage programs[^]	0 days	95%	94%
	1 day	2%	3%
	2 days	1%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%
	5 or more days	0%	0%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate	0 days	87%	93%
	1 day	3%	2%
	2 days	4%	2%
	3 to 4 days	3%	2%
	5 or more days	4%	1%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	97%	97%
	1 day	1%	2%
	2 days	1%	1%
	3 to 4 days	1%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	1%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	92%	94%
	1 day	4%	3%
	2 days	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	0%

[^] New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15
REASONS FOR NOT PARTICIPATING IN
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES*^**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
IF NO PARTICIPATION: What are the reasons you don't participate in any activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark ALL that apply)	I do not know what is available in my community.	29%	33%
	Activities are not available in my community.	5%	7%
	Activities cost too much.	12%	20%
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me.	2%	5%
	My friends are not there.	15%	27%
	I am not interested.	70%	67%
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework.	40%	56%
	I don't have a way to get there or home.	11%	18%
	I have to take care of other family members.	7%	10%
	It is not a safe place.	2%	3%
	Other	17%	12%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question

^ New question in 2022.

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**TABLE 16
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES[^]**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...</i>		%	%
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	3%	3%
	Sometimes	12%	18%
	Often	38%	43%
	Very often	47%	35%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	16%	19%
	Sometimes	37%	40%
	Often	31%	27%
	Very often	16%	13%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	16%	22%
	Sometimes	32%	42%
	Often	33%	23%
	Very often	20%	13%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	18%	25%
	Sometimes	37%	43%
	Often	28%	22%
	Very often	17%	10%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	12%	11%
	Sometimes	38%	41%
	Often	35%	34%
	Very often	15%	13%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	10%	10%
	Sometimes	27%	35%
	Often	38%	35%
	Very often	25%	20%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	14%	20%
	Sometimes	39%	43%
	Often	27%	24%
	Very often	20%	13%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

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TABLE 17 LIVING SITUATIONS

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	92%	88%
	Yes, during the last year	2%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	9%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No	91%	90%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member	7%	5%
	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members	3%	6%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL that apply)*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison	57%	54%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now	7%	5%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past	39%	44%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?*	Yes	56%	58%
	No	44%	42%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)	Parent or guardian	62%	58%
	Adult at school	26%	38%
	Some other adult	27%	35%
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	21%	17%

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TABLE 19
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		%	%
...your parents care about you?	Not at all	2%	3%
	A little	6%	12%
	Some	13%	18%
	Quite a bit	29%	28%
	Very much	49%	38%
...other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	5%	9%
	A little	9%	19%
	Some	24%	27%
	Quite a bit	35%	29%
	Very much	26%	17%
...friends care about you?	Not at all	4%	6%
	A little	9%	11%
	Some	23%	25%
	Quite a bit	39%	32%
	Very much	26%	26%
...teachers at school care about you?^	Not at all	7%	6%
	A little	17%	19%
	Some	36%	37%
	Quite a bit	27%	28%
	Very much	12%	10%
...other adults at school care about you?^	Not at all	13%	14%
	A little	21%	22%
	Some	37%	37%
	Quite a bit	20%	21%
	Very much	9%	6%
...adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	26%	28%
	A little	23%	26%
	Some	33%	32%
	Quite a bit	12%	11%
	Very much	6%	4%

^ New question in 2022.

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TABLE 20
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	12%	22%
	No	88%	78%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	10%	15%
	No	90%	85%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?	Yes	36%	63%
	No	64%	37%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	15%	29%
	No	85%	71%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	16%	22%
	No	84%	78%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	11%	21%
	No	89%	79%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?	Yes	6%	29%
	No	94%	71%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?	Yes	2%	19%
	No	98%	81%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?***	Yes	4%	7%
	No	96%	93%
ACEs Score-short^	None	36%	16%
	One	27%	21%
	Two	14%	18%
	Three	10%	14%
	Four or more	13%	30%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

** Level 2 survey did not ask this question.

^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 17).

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	13%	22%
	No	87%	78%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	22%	44%
	No	78%	56%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?**)	Yes	9%	36%
	No	91%	64%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?**)^(Yes	3%	3%
	No	97%	97%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

** Level 2 survey did not ask this question.

^ The response option "not sure" was not included in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22
PHYSICAL HEALTH**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	14%	6%
	Very good	24%	16%
	Good	37%	42%
	Fair	20%	28%
	Poor	4%	7%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	15%	24%
	No	85%	76%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?	Yes	2%	1%
	No	98%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?	Yes	3%	5%
	No	97%	95%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	19%	22%
	No	81%	78%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	5%	6%
	No	95%	94%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight	63%	59%
	Overweight	13%	19%
	Obese	24%	22%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 23 MENTAL HEALTH

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes	34%	67%
	No	66%	33%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	63%	37%
	Yes, during the last year	21%	45%
	Yes, more than a year ago	21%	34%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No	90%	88%
	Yes, during the last year	6%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	5%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

** Level 3 survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2022.

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**TABLE 24
ORAL HEALTH**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?	During the last year	59%	60%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	23%	21%
	More than 2 years ago	16%	17%
	Never	3%	2%
Have you had any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)	Toothaches or pain	22%	35%
	Decayed teeth or cavities	20%	23%
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	7%	15%
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	5%	12%
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	7%	10%
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	61%	50%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?	Yes	54%	52%
	No, but I will see a dentist	35%	36%
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	11%	12%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; EATING MEALS
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	12%	21%
	1 day	7%	13%
	2 days	11%	16%
	3 days	15%	17%
	4 days	14%	13%
	5 days	15%	10%
	6 days	5%	3%
	7 days	21%	8%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	16%	16%
	5 hours	17%	19%
	6 hours	25%	25%
	7 hours	22%	21%
	8 hours	15%	12%
	9 hours	4%	4%
	10 or more hours	2%	2%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?	Yes	10%	14%
	No	90%	86%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch.	34%	36%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	47%	44%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	1%	3%
	School store or vending machine	3%	6%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	18%	19%
	I bring lunch from home.	7%	12%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>During the last 7 days, how many times did you...?</i>		%	%
...drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)	I did NOT eat or drink this	25%	25%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	39%	45%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	12%
	1 time per day	6%	6%
	2 times per day	8%	5%
	3 times per day	3%	3%
	4 or more times per day	4%	4%
...eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	12%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	35%	44%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	21%
	1 time per day	12%	8%
	2 times per day	10%	7%
	3 times per day	4%	4%
	4 or more times per day	3%	5%
...eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	I did NOT eat or drink this	19%	14%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	38%	40%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	21%
	1 time per day	12%	11%
	2 times per day	8%	8%
	3 times per day	3%	2%
	4 or more times per day	2%	3%
...eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	16%	12%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	60%	62%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	16%
	1 time per day	5%	5%
	2 times per day	3%	2%
	3 times per day	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days [^]	Less than five	88%	88%
	Five or more	12%	12%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

[^] This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26B
MILK AND WATER CONSUMPTION*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<i>During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...?</i>			
... a glass of milk? (Count the milk you drank in a cup, from a carton, or with cereal)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	22%	40%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	26%	29%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	11%
	1 time per day	13%	8%
	2 times per day	12%	5%
	3 times per day	4%	3%
	4 or more times per day	4%	3%
...a glass or drink of tap water from a drinking fountain, faucet or sink? ^^	I did NOT eat or drink this	19%	21%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	21%	21%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	11%
	1 time per day	6%	6%
	2 times per day	8%	9%
	3 times per day	11%	9%
	4 or more times per day	24%	23%
... a bottle of water (plain water that is not flavored or carbonated)?^^	I did NOT eat or drink this	13%	10%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	21%	18%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	13%	12%
	1 time per day	10%	10%
	2 times per day	11%	10%
	3 times per day	9%	10%
	4 or more times per day	22%	29%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26C
SUGAR-SWEETENED BEVERAGE CONSUMPTION*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...</i>		%	%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite (Do not count diet pop or diet soda) ^?	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	24%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	35%	43%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	15%
	1 time per day	13%	7%
	2 times per day	10%	5%
	3 times per day	4%	3%
	4 or more times per day	4%	2%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade? (Do not count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2) ^	I did NOT eat or drink this	35%	45%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	37%	35%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	8%
	1 time per day	8%	6%
	2 times per day	4%	2%
	3 times per day	2%	1%
	4 or more times per day	3%	2%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?	I did NOT eat or drink this	50%	56%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	28%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	8%	7%
	1 time per day	7%	6%
	2 times per day	3%	2%
	3 times per day	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups or honey added to it? (Count coffee/ tea you added a sweetener to/ already had sweetener, e.g. Arizona Iced Tea/Frappuccinos. Don't count artificial sweeteners e.g. Splenda/diet drinks) ^	I did NOT eat or drink this	51%	36%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	28%	37%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	9%	11%
	1 time per day	6%	9%
	2 times per day	4%	5%
	3 times per day	2%	1%
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of sweetened fruit drinks, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun or lemonade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	42%	43%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	38%	40%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	9%	9%
	1 time per day	6%	4%
	2 times per day	4%	2%
	3 times per day	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27
VEHICLE SAFETY**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you handle your phone to do things like send or read text messages, take pictures, use social media, stream videos, or videochat?* [^]	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV	34%	47%
	I never do this	23%	22%
	Rarely	21%	17%
	Sometimes	13%	11%
	Often	5%	3%
	Always	4%	1%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck or SUV?* ^{^^}	I don't drive or ride in a car, truck or SUV ^{^^^}	4%	5%
	I never do this	3%	2%
	Rarely	4%	4%
	Sometimes	10%	8%
	Often	20%	19%
	Always	58%	62%

* Level 1 and level 2 surveys did not ask this question.

[^] New question in 2022.

^{^^} On the level 1 and level 2 surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?"

^{^^^} On the level 1 and level 2 surveys, this response option is worded, "I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV."

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TABLE 28A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I feel in control of my life and future. ^{^^}	Not at all or rarely	12%	19%
	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	48%
	Very or often	36%	22%
	Extremely or almost always	18%	10%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	15%	28%
	Somewhat or sometimes	36%	50%
	Very or often	32%	17%
	Extremely or almost always	17%	6%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	15%	21%
	Somewhat or sometimes	38%	48%
	Very or often	30%	22%
	Extremely or almost always	17%	8%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	12%	23%
	Somewhat or sometimes	39%	48%
	Very or often	34%	22%
	Extremely or almost always	15%	7%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	12%	24%
	Somewhat or sometimes	45%	52%
	Very or often	32%	18%
	Extremely or almost always	11%	6%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life. ^{^^^}	Not at all or rarely	14%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	30%
	Very or often	31%	31%
	Extremely or almost always	23%	26%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

^{^^} On the level 1 survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

^{^^^} On the level 1 survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 28B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	14%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	38%	39%
	Very or often	29%	30%
	Extremely or almost always	19%	19%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	13%	22%
	Somewhat or sometimes	39%	46%
	Very or often	34%	25%
	Extremely or almost always	14%	8%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	26%	23%
	Somewhat or sometimes	45%	53%
	Very or often	23%	20%
	Extremely or almost always	6%	3%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	13%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	48%	55%
	Very or often	31%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	8%	6%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	18%	16%
	Somewhat or sometimes	37%	40%
	Very or often	28%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	16%	12%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	10%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	38%	38%
	Very or often	35%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	18%	15%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 28C SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	5%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	10%
	Very or often	38%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	42%	59%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	22%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	34%	31%
	Very or often	30%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	14%	28%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	14%	19%
	Somewhat or sometimes	45%	52%
	Very or often	32%	23%
	Extremely or almost always	9%	6%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	11%	17%
	Somewhat or sometimes	36%	40%
	Very or often	38%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	15%	14%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	9%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	39%	42%
	Very or often	37%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	15%	14%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	35%	17%
	Several days	35%	41%
	More than half the days	17%	24%
	Nearly every day	12%	18%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	43%	20%
	Several days	29%	35%
	More than half the days	15%	22%
	Nearly every day	13%	23%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	Not at all	37%	14%
	Several days	33%	30%
	More than half the days	15%	22%
	Nearly every day	14%	34%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?	Not at all	49%	20%
	Several days	24%	30%
	More than half the days	14%	23%
	Nearly every day	13%	27%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND
SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	77%	53%
	1 or 2 times	10%	16%
	3 to 5 times	6%	10%
	6 to 9 times	3%	7%
	10 to 19 times	1%	6%
	20 or more times	3%	8%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	65%	37%
	Yes, during the last year	16%	30%
	Yes, more than a year ago	24%	45%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	81%	60%
	Yes, during the last year	6%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago	15%	32%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...run away from home?	Never	85%	77%
	Once or twice	9%	17%
	3 to 5 times	3%	4%
	6 to 9 times	1%	1%
	10 or more times	2%	1%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never	70%	72%
	Once or twice	20%	19%
	3 to 5 times	5%	6%
	6 to 9 times	3%	1%
	10 or more times	2%	1%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never	68%	71%
	Once or twice	20%	21%
	3 to 5 times	5%	6%
	6 to 9 times	3%	1%
	10 or more times	3%	1%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	71%	63%
	Once or twice	15%	20%
	3 to 5 times	5%	7%
	6 to 9 times	2%	2%
	10 or more times	6%	7%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		%	%
Bet on informal games of personal skill such as playing cards, video games, pool, golf, etc. ^	Not at all	69%	84%
	Less than once a month	15%	8%
	About once a month	6%	3%
	About once a week	4%	2%
	2 to 6 times a week	3%	1%
	Daily	3%	1%
Bet on formal sports events or games including esports^	Not at all	83%	93%
	Less than once a month	8%	5%
	About once a month	4%	1%
	About once a week	3%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	1%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	83%	84%
	Less than once a month	8%	9%
	About once a month	5%	5%
	About once a week	2%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	1%	1%
	Daily	1%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	90%	93%
	Less than once a month	7%	5%
	About once a month	2%	1%
	About once a week	1%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%
Gambled for money online including loot boxes^^	Not at all	88%	97%
	Less than once a month	6%	1%
	About once a month	3%	1%
	About once a week	1%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	1%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2022.

^^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS: During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	85%	93%
	Sometimes	7%	4%
	Many times	4%	1%
	All the time	5%	2%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?	Never	88%	90%
	Sometimes	5%	6%
	Many times	4%	2%
	All the time	3%	2%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Never	92%	96%
	Sometimes	5%	2%
	Many times	2%	2%
	All the time	1%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE*^**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	80%	82%
	Yes	20%	18%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	62%	55%
	Yes	38%	45%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	91%	94%
	Yes	9%	6%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	45%	41%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	10%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	11%	14%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	16%	14%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	19%	22%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35A
TOBACCO USE***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	83%	82%
	1 to 2 days	7%	8%
	3 to 9 days	4%	5%
	10 to 19 days	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%
	All 30 days	3%	2%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	90%	96%
	1 to 2 days	5%	2%
	3 to 9 days	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	94%	98%
	1 to 2 days	2%	1%
	3 to 9 days	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%
...vape or use an e-cigarette that contains nicotine, such as JUUL, VUSE, NJOY, Puff Bar, Blu, or Bidi Stick?^	0 days	65%	57%
	1 to 2 days	5%	7%
	3 to 9 days	3%	4%
	10 to 19 days	4%	4%
	20 to 29 days	3%	2%
	All 30 days	20%	26%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days	95%	96%
	1 to 2 days	2%	1%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35B
FLAVORED TOBACCO USE*^**

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Which flavors of e-cigarettes (or e-juice) have you used in the past 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Tobacco-flavored	8%	8%
	Menthol or mint	37%	36%
	Clove or spice	3%	3%
	Fruit	62%	74%
	Chocolate	3%	3%
	An alcoholic drink	4%	5%
	A non-alcoholic drink	9%	9%
	Candy, desserts, or other sweets	29%	31%
	Some other flavor	33%	33%
	No flavor (unflavored)	9%	9%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used a flavored e-cigarette in the past 30 days^^	No	12%	11%
	Yes	88%	89%
IF SMOKED CIGARETTE IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored (i.e., menthol) cigarette in the past 30 days	No	59%	56%
	Yes	41%	44%
IF SMOKED CIGAR IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored cigar in the past 30 days	No	74%	80%
	Yes	26%	20%
IF USED SMOKELESS TOBACCO IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	No	48%	64%
	Yes	52%	36%
IF USED HOOKAH IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored hookah in the past 30 days	No	77%	73%
	Yes	23%	27%
IF PAST 30 DAYS TOBACCO USE: Student used a flavored tobacco product in the past 30 days^^^	No	14%	14%
	Yes	86%	86%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2022.

^^ Tobacco-flavor is excluded from the definition of flavored e-cigarettes.

^^^This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	18%	15%
	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	6%	3%
	I bought it on the internet	9%	7%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	26%	27%
	I got it from friends	36%	41%
	I got it from my parents	5%	10%
	I got it from other family members	9%	11%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	7%	5%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	18%	29%
	I took it from my home	2%	2%
	I took it from a friend's home	4%	2%
	I took it from stores	3%	1%
	I got it some other way	39%	32%

* Level 1 survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 38
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	74%	71%
	1 to 2 days	9%	16%
	3 to 5 days	7%	6%
	6 to 9 days	5%	5%
	10 to 19 days	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	63%	56%
	1 to 2	10%	14%
	3 to 5	7%	9%
	6 to 9	4%	7%
	10 to 19	6%	5%
	20 to 39	4%	4%
	40 or more	6%	4%
Generally, how much do you drink at one time?	No alcohol use	63%	57%
	1 glass/can/drink	8%	13%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	7%	8%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	5%	7%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	5%	5%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	12%	10%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^	0 days	84%	83%
	1 day	4%	5%
	2 days	4%	5%
	3 to 5 days	3%	4%
	6 to 9 days	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%
	20 or more days	1%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	3%	2%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	5%	5%
	I bought alcohol at stores	11%	5%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	1%	1%
	I got alcohol from friends	32%	40%
	I got alcohol from my parents	10%	16%
	I got alcohol from other family members	8%	14%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	16%	28%
	I got alcohol at parties	19%	23%
	I took alcohol from my home	14%	17%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	6%	4%
	I took alcohol from stores	3%	2%
	I got alcohol some other way	35%	31%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0 days	67%	66%
	1 to 2 days	6%	6%
	3 to 5 days	2%	3%
	6 to 9 days	2%	3%
	10 to 19 days	4%	5%
	20 to 29 days	3%	3%
	All 30 days	15%	15%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0	59%	58%
	1 to 2	4%	6%
	3 to 5	4%	4%
	6 to 9	3%	3%
	10 to 19	3%	4%
	20 to 39	4%	3%
	40 or more	23%	22%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	0 days	94%	92%
	1 to 2 days	3%	3%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any of the following prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	96%	95%
	1 to 2	1%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	2%
	6 to 9	1%	1%
	10 to 19	1%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills)	0	93%	90%
	1 to 2	2%	3%
	3 to 5	1%	3%
	6 to 9	1%	1%
	10 to 19	1%	1%
	20 or more	2%	1%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	93%	94%
	1 to 2	2%	4%
	3 to 5	1%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%
	10 to 19	1%	1%
	20 or more	1%	1%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives or benzos (downers)	0	95%	93%
	1 to 2	1%	3%
	3 to 5	1%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	1%
	20 or more	1%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN
USE***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	85%	87%
	1 to 2	7%	7%
	3 to 5	3%	3%
	6 to 9	2%	2%
	10 to 19	2%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%
...used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	93%	95%
	1 to 2	2%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	1%
	10 to 19	1%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%
...used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	95%	95%
	1 to 2	2%	3%
	3 to 5	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	1%
...used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	98%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	1%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG,
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	97%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	92%	94%
	1 to 2	4%	4%
	3 to 5	3%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	1%
...used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?	0	94%	95%
	1 to 2	2%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	1%
	20 or more	2%	1%
...used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high?	0	98%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	0%
	3 to 5	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	96%	98%
	1 to 2	2%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 44
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	24%	19%
	Slight risk	9%	9%
	Moderate risk	23%	23%
	Great risk	43%	49%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	26%	19%
	Slight risk	23%	22%
	Moderate risk	29%	32%
	Great risk	23%	27%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	60%	55%
	Slight risk	20%	28%
	Moderate risk	11%	9%
	Great risk	9%	8%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	24%	19%
	Slight risk	11%	10%
	Moderate risk	27%	28%
	Great risk	39%	43%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	No risk	24%	21%
	Slight risk	29%	29%
	Moderate risk	30%	32%
	Great risk	17%	17%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 45A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>How wrong do your PARENTS feel it would be for you to...</i>		%	%
...smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	13%	9%
	A little bit wrong	10%	10%
	Wrong	26%	27%
	Very wrong	51%	54%
...have one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	12%	7%
	A little bit wrong	12%	11%
	Wrong	27%	22%
	Very wrong	49%	60%
...use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	22%	23%
	A little bit wrong	21%	23%
	Wrong	20%	17%
	Very wrong	36%	36%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	9%	5%
	A little bit wrong	4%	4%
	Wrong	16%	16%
	Very wrong	72%	74%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	17%	14%
	A little bit wrong	19%	20%
	Wrong	24%	26%
	Very wrong	40%	40%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 45B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>How wrong do your FRIENDS feel it would be for you to...</i>		%	%
...smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	25%	22%
	A little bit wrong	17%	21%
	Wrong	24%	25%
	Very wrong	33%	33%
...have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	24%	18%
	A little bit wrong	19%	20%
	Wrong	27%	29%
	Very wrong	29%	32%
...use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	49%	52%
	A little bit wrong	14%	15%
	Wrong	17%	13%
	Very wrong	19%	19%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	15%	10%
	A little bit wrong	11%	13%
	Wrong	26%	28%
	Very wrong	48%	50%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	41%	46%
	A little bit wrong	18%	18%
	Wrong	18%	17%
	Very wrong	23%	20%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How do you feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	37%	32%
	Agree	39%	42%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	20%
	Disagree	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	3%	4%
How do you feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	36%	33%
	Agree	28%	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	25%	29%
	Disagree	6%	5%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	27%	21%
	Agree	37%	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	27%	35%
	Disagree	5%	6%
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	27%	19%
	Agree	29%	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%	40%
	Disagree	9%	11%
	Strongly disagree	6%	6%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47A
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-
CIGARETTES***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	77%	75%
	Tried once or twice	7%	9%
	Once or twice a year	3%	5%
	Once a month	2%	3%
	Twice a month	2%	3%
	Once a week	3%	2%
	Daily	5%	3%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	57%	47%
	Tried once or twice	10%	15%
	Once or twice a year	10%	16%
	Once a month	8%	9%
	Twice a month	7%	7%
	Once a week	6%	5%
	Daily	1%	1%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	57%	51%
	Tried once or twice	9%	12%
	Once or twice a year	4%	5%
	Once a month	3%	3%
	Twice a month	3%	3%
	Once a week	6%	6%
	Daily	18%	20%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine [^]	Never	57%	47%
	Tried once or twice	9%	12%
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%
	Once a month	2%	3%
	Twice a month	1%	2%
	Once a week	4%	5%
	Daily	24%	30%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax [^]	Never	65%	57%
	Tried once or twice	7%	12%
	Once or twice a year	4%	4%
	Once a month	5%	5%
	Twice a month	3%	4%
	Once a week	6%	7%
	Daily	9%	11%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL,
MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male %	Female %
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	45%	33%
	Tried once or twice	13%	18%
	Once or twice a year	6%	7%
	Once a month	6%	9%
	Twice a month	5%	5%
	Once a week	9%	12%
	Daily	16%	17%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	33%	21%
	Tried once or twice	9%	12%
	Once or twice a year	6%	6%
	Once a month	12%	11%
	Twice a month	10%	13%
	Once a week	18%	26%
	Daily	12%	12%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	33%	22%
	Tried once or twice	7%	9%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%
	Once a month	5%	4%
	Twice a month	4%	6%
	Once a week	11%	16%
	Daily	36%	41%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine [^]	Never	31%	20%
	Tried once or twice	5%	8%
	Once or twice a year	2%	1%
	Once a month	3%	3%
	Twice a month	2%	1%
	Once a week	6%	5%
	Daily	50%	62%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax [^]	Never	34%	23%
	Tried once or twice	6%	8%
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%
	Once a month	7%	4%
	Twice a month	4%	4%
	Once a week	11%	16%
	Daily	35%	41%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 48A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	Yes	15%	19%
	No	38%	39%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	Yes	8%	13%
	No	45%	45%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	Yes	8%	12%
	No	45%	46%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?	Did not use past 12 months	48%	43%
	Yes	10%	18%
	No	42%	40%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	36%	36%
	1 time	4%	5%
	2 times	3%	4%
	3 or more times	9%	11%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	45%	48%
	1 time	3%	4%
	2 times	2%	3%
	3 or more times	4%	4%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	45%	46%
	1 time	2%	5%
	2 times	2%	2%
	3 or more times	3%	5%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 48B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%
...how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	39%	47%
	1 time	4%	5%
	2 times	2%	1%
	3 or more times	7%	5%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	48%	53%
	1 time	2%	2%
	2 times	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	1%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	37%	42%
	1 time	5%	5%
	2 times	3%	6%
	3 or more times	7%	6%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	39%	42%
	1 time	4%	5%
	2 times	2%	5%
	3 or more times	7%	6%
...how many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Did not use past 12 months	47%	42%
	0 times	39%	40%
	1 time	4%	5%
	2 times	3%	5%
	3 or more times	6%	9%

* Level 1 survey did not ask these questions.

** Level 2 survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 49 SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever had sex?^	Yes	57%	59%
	No	43%	41%
IF EVER HAD SEX: During the last 12 months, with how many different people have you had sex with?^	None	52%	48%
	1 person	22%	29%
	2 persons	10%	11%
	3 persons	7%	6%
	4 persons	3%	2%
	5 persons	1%	1%
	6 or more persons	6%	3%
IF EVER HAD SEX: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sex the LAST time?^	Yes	25%	26%
	No	75%	74%

* Level 1 and level 2 surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 50
PREVENTION OF PREGNANCY AND INFECTION*
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEX		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	23%	15%
	Not with every partner	18%	16%
	At least once with every partner	59%	68%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	20%	15%
	Not with every partner	12%	13%
	At least once with every partner	69%	72%
The LAST time you had sex, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	5%	9%
	Birth control pills	39%	23%
	Condoms	43%	32%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring)^	6%	10%
	Nexplanon (or any implant) or Mirena (or any IUD)^	10%	24%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	30%	29%
	Some other method	4%	3%
	Not sure	4%	2%
	Not applicable^^	7%	8%
The LAST time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	51%	35%
	No	49%	65%

* Level 1 and level 2 surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2019.

^^^ New response option in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 51
RESOURCES IN THE HOME (PROXY FOR SES)[^]
Alternative Schools and Area Learning Centers

		Survey level	
		Level 3	
		Male	Female
		%	%
About how many books are there in your home?	Few (0-10)	41%	32%
	Enough to fill one shelf (11-25)	26%	25%
	Enough to fill one bookcase (26-100)	24%	29%
	Enough to fill several bookcases (more than 100)	10%	14%
Do you have any of the following in your home?	Access to the internet	97%	97%
	Your own bedroom	89%	88%
	A desktop or laptop computer (including Chromebooks) that you can use	79%	83%
	A tablet (for example, Surface Pro, iPad, Kindle Fire) that you can use	41%	48%
	A smartphone (for example, iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC One) that you can use	97%	98%

[^] New questions in 2022; source: National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) (https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/pdf/researchcenter/socioeconomic_factors.pdf).